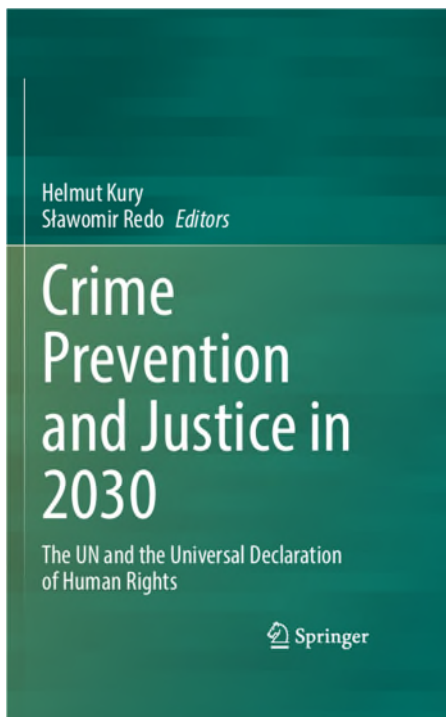


# Crime Prevention and Justice in 2030

## The UN and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Helmut Kury, Sławomir Redo *Editors*



- Demonstrates the transformative power of United Nations ideas, principles and recommendations integrated into the groundbreaking 2030 United Nations Sustainable Development Agenda
- Artfully and pragmatically combines interdisciplinary research from intercultural perspectives relevant to the United Nations practice of countering crime and victimization worldwide in the framework of the 2030 Agenda and beyond
- Shares, discusses and operationalizes insights from Western and Eastern philosophies of governance regarding the Rule of Law around the world

This book analyzes human rights and crime prevention challenges from the perspective of the 1948 Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the 2030 United Nations Sustainable Development Agenda, in particular its goal 16 on promoting peaceful, inclusive and just societies, the creation and development of which depend on the interplay between various secular and non-secular (f)actors. The book reflects on the implementation of these two legal instruments from a “back to the future” standpoint, that is, drawing on the wisdom of contributors to the 2030 Agenda from the past and present in order to offer a constructive inter-disciplinary and intergenerational approach. The book’s intended readership includes academics and educationists, criminal justice practitioners and experts, diplomats, spiritual leaders and non-governmental actors; its goal is to encourage them to pursue a socially and human rights oriented drive for “larger freedom,” which is currently jeopardized by adverse political currents.

### About the Editors

**Prof. Dr. habil. Dr. h.c. mult., Dipl.-Psych. Helmut Kury** studied Psychology at the University of Freiburg (Freiburg im Brsg., Germany), Diploma, Dr. in Psychology and Habilitation at the University of Freiburg. Between 1970 and 1973 Assistant Teacher at the University of Freiburg, Institute for Psychology, from 1973 – 1980 and from 1989 to 2006 Senior Researcher at the Max Planck-Institute for Foreign and International Penal Law in Freiburg im Brsg., Department of Criminology (MPI). 1980 – 1988 first Director of the new established Criminological Research Institute of Lower Saxony (KFN). Research in offender rehabilitation, crime prevention, attitudes to punishment, fear or crime, punitiveness, alternatives to punishment, mediation, victim offender restitution, methodological problems of empirical social science research, especially in criminology, international comparison of crime and punishment.

**Dr. iur. habil. Sławomir Redo** is Visiting Professor of United Nations Law. Member of the United Nations Studies Association. F. United Nations Senior Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Expert and staff of the UN Office on Drugs and Crime (ret.); He had been involved in numerous projects implementing the UN standards and norms in crime prevention and criminal justice. In other capacities he assisted in the implementation of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, and on-line international crime prevention and criminal justice education.

## Table of contents

Foreword  
*Brigitte Bierlein*

Foreword  
*Lech Wałęsa*

Prologue  
*Helmut Kury and Sławomir Redo*

### Part I – Rule of Law and Realities of Life in the Context of the 2030 Justice and Crime Prevention

Democracy – Human Rights – Rule of Law: European Developments and the Importance of an Independent Judiciary  
*Friedrich Forsthuber*

Youth Perception on Hate Crimes, Hate Speeches and Nationalism in Contemporary India  
*J. Maria Agnes Sasitha*

Incorporating the United Nations Norms into Iranian Post-Revolution Criminal Policy: A Criminological-Victimological Approach  
*Mehrdad Rayejian Asli*

### Part II – Leaving No One Behind: Intergenerational Vulnerability and Educating for Justice

Perspectives on Elderly Crime and Victimization in the Future  
*Peter C. Kratcoski and Maximilian Edelbacher*

Universal Basic Income (UBI) for Reducing Inequalities and Increasing Socio-Economic Inclusion: A Proposal for a New Sustained Policy Perspective  
*Inez Wijngaarde, Jebamalai Vinanchiarachi, and Jeff Readman*

Prisoners and their Families – The Effects of Imprisonment on the Family  
*Helmut Kury*

Dealing with Mental Illness and Violence in the (Youth-)Prison  
*Helmut Kury and Romy Heße*

On Nelson Mandela Rule 63, Prisoner's Moral Vulnerability and Development in the context of the 2030 United Nations Sustainable World  
*Sławomir Redo and Krzysztof Sawicki*

Parents who hit. Troubled Families and Children's Happiness: Do Gender and National Context make a Difference?  
*Ineke Haen Marshall, Candence Wills and Chris E. Marshall*

The UN Global Study on Children Deprived of Liberty – The Role of Academia in "Making the Invisible and Forgotten Visible"  
*Manfred Nowak and Manu Krishan*

### Part III – Living in Harmony with Nature: Mother Earth's Criminology

United Nations Initiatives in Preventing Environmental Crime  
*Rob White*

Assessing the Viability of Environmental Projects for a Crime Prevention-Inspired Culture of Lawfulness  
*Wiesław Pływaczewski, Joanna Narodowska and Maciej Duda*

Actualising the Right to Adequate Standard of Living: A Critical Examination of Green Criminology from an Indian Perspective  
*Murugesan Srinivasan and Alagesan Shankar Prakash*

Notes on the Case of Orangutan Sandra, the Non-human Subject of Rights  
*Pedro R. David*

### Part IV – Ethics and Science in the Service of Countering Crime

Surveillance and the Impossible Search for Ideal Behaviour  
*Toine Spapens*

Ethics and the Development of Artificial Intelligence – Challenges and Dilemmas in the Context of the 2030 United Nations Agenda for Sustainable Development

*Aneta Breczko, Wojciech Filipkowski and Izabela Kraśnicka*

From Wonders as Crime to Forensics in Service of the 2030 United Nations Agenda  
*Emil W. Pływaczewski, Ewa M. Guzik-Makaruk, Wojciech Filipkowski and Emilia Jurgielewicz-Delegacz*

The Rule of Law, Peacebuilding, and Agenda 2030: Lessons from the Western Balkans  
*Alistair D. Edgar*

### Part V – Research & the Promotion of Peaceful and Inclusive Societies

Crime, Victimization, and Intentions to Migrate in the Northern Triangle  
*Christopher S. Inkpen, Wayne J. Pitts and Pamela Lattimore*

Criminal Violence and its Prevention in Context. Specific Challenges for the Integration of Refugees and Migrants in the 21st Century  
*Anastasia Chalkia*

Legal Education for Profit and the United Nations Call for "Quality Education" and "Strong Institutions" in the 2030 Sustainable Development Agenda  
*Riaz Tejani*

Money Laundering: China and its Evolving Criminal Policy Response  
*Ling Zhou and Hanming Xu*

The Policy Relevance of Comparative Criminology: On Evidence-Based Policies, Policy Learning and the Scales of the Discipline  
*Susanne Karstedt*

### Part VI – Countering Art Crime & Violence

United Nations Perspective on Preventing Transnational Organised Crime against Cultural Property in the Era of Sustainable Development and Restitution Arguments  
*Kamil Zeidler and Julia Stepnowska*

Reducing Violent Crime by 50% before 2030: Decisive Action Now to Achieve these SDGs  
*Irwin Waller*

### Part VII – Philosophies of Law & New Legal Realities in the Context of the 2030 Justice and Crime

The Erosion of Justice Symbolism  
*Yvon Dandurand and Jessica Jahn*

The Relevance of Philosophical and Religious Ideas to the United Nations Quest for Universalizing Criminal Justice  
*Sławomir Redo*

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Public International Law and the Confucian Legal Culture for 2030 and Beyond  
*Ying-Jun Zhang*

Is Socrates Mortal? On the Impact of Socratic Logic on Teaching and Learning the United Nations Crime Prevention Law  
*Sławomir Redo*

Reflections on the 'Right to Justice' – Now and in the Future  
*Karol Rutkowski*

### Part VIII – Faith and Crime Prevention

The Faith-based Organizations and the United Nations  
*Michael Platzer*

Turning the Tables on the War on Terror: The Alliance of Civilization as a United Nations Response to it  
*Tina L. Bertrand*

Spirituality, Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice: The Ongoing Significance of Faith-Based Organizations to the Work of the United Nations  
*Thomas Walsh*

Epilogue  
*Sławomir Redo and Helmut Kury*